# Early Childhood Mental Health-A Collaborative Multidisciplinary Multicultural Wellness Approach-9.24.09



Mary Claire Heffron Ph.D.

Children's Hospital & Research Center, Oakland

## Dyadic Warm Up Exercise

- 1. If the way you feel was reflected by the weather how would it be?
- 2. One thing you let go of to be here
- 3. One thing you would like to get out of being here today with this theme and focus.

# Why is Early Mental Health Important?



# Promotion of Wellness-Prevention of Suffering

- Z Children can and do suffer if their needs are not met
- Intervening early with many different kinds of services informed by infant mental health principles can reduce this suffering and promote growth and possibility for children and families.

- Z Unmet needs of families and children lead to larger costs for special services, and more human suffering later on
- Z Studies show that for every \$1 invested for services for young children, up to \$17.80 can be saved later on



# Babies and Young Children whose needs are well-met

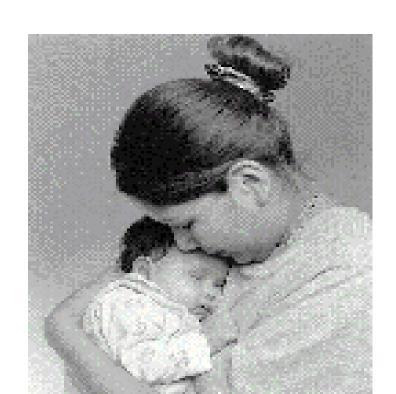
- Z Are happier and more successful
- Z Do better in school
- Z Are less likely to drop out or get in trouble
- Z Are more likely to contribute to their families and community later on

### Well Met Needs Means

- Z Positive connections with parents, family and community
- Z Safe and secure environment-
- Z Adequate resources



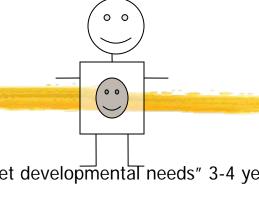
Who we are develops in interaction with our loved ones during infancy and early childhood



### Parent Provides

# Protection/Safety Mirroring Eye contact Responsiveness to cues

### Child Outcome

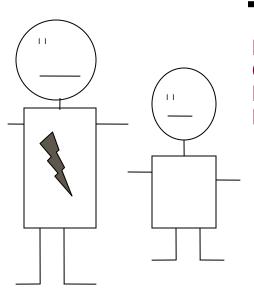


"Well-met developmental needs" 3-4 year olds

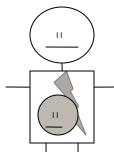
**Empathy** 

Regulate themselves

Positive expectations of others



Lack of consistency Confusing emotional responses Lack of response to cues Neglect/Abuse



"Unmet developmental needs" difficulty with:

- Self-soothingEmpathizing
- Controlling impulses
- Negative expectations of others

# What We Mean By a Relationship-Based Approach?

- Supporting positive relationships between parents and children to promote wellness and success
- Relationship as a necessary vehicle and VALUE ADDED for many kinds of service delivery
- The belief that relationships with families can have a corrective emotional healing experience
- Relationships among us as a community supporting families that allow for better coordination and support

# Relationships Among Agencies & Helpers Matter Beyond Silos to Circles of Caring





# HOW IS EFFECTIVE COLLABORATIVE MULTICULTURAL COMMUNICATION LIKE A

BRIDGE?



## Listening

Z Competetive

z Judgement Open

Z Lack of attention

Waiting to pounce

z without

Collaborative

**Full Attention** 

No action

z Filters on reflection

Z

Z Adapted from VISIONS materials

## Activity

- Find a partner from another program
- Take a minute to think about a relationship you have had with another professional that has affected you or the families you work with in a positive way
- Find 3 words to describe that relationship
- Swap "relationship" profiles with your partner and compare your list of words

- Z Everyone who comes into contact with a young child and his family can influence his/her well-being
- Z Common language and understanding can guide many kinds of relationship-based work
- Z Creating communities of possibility and joy for young children and families is the overall goal

# Services that Support Mental Health and Wellness

- It's a continuum-promotion, preventive intervention and treatment of problems
- The work is all equally important
- Z Possibilities exist in any setting
- Z Creating communities of possibility and joy is the goal

## Examples of Promotion

- Z Billboards, written materials, anticipatory guidance in pediatric offices or home visits
- Z Placemats at fast food restaurants with resources for parents
- Z Radio programs about early childhood development (e.g. Childhood Matters)

### Preventive Intervention

- Z Family Support Home Visiting Programs
- Mental Health Consultation in Child Care
- Z Use of arts programs to promote parent child interaction and promote positive experience
- Z Support groups for new parents
- Z Enhanced parent education (e.g. dinner parties)

## Ideas for "Value Added" Services

- Z Use of public health visitors to screen for maternal depression
- Training of first responders in sensitivity to needs of infants and young children
- Z Consultation on infant mental health and development to social services

## Integrated/Braided Services

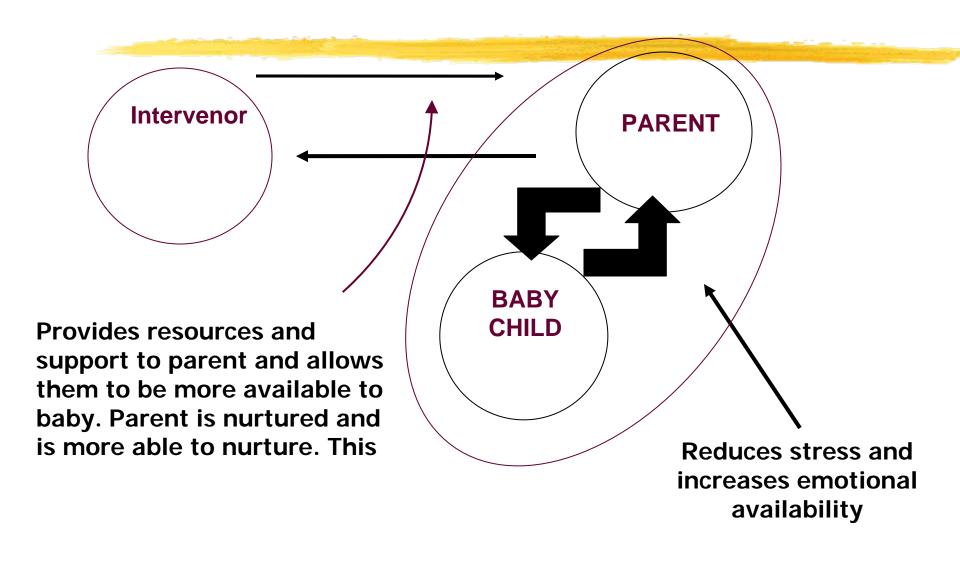
- Mental health consultation to child care
- Integration of early mental health services into drug treatment programs
- Z Collaborations between early mental health and development programs and special CPS unit
- Integration of infant mental health services into early intervention

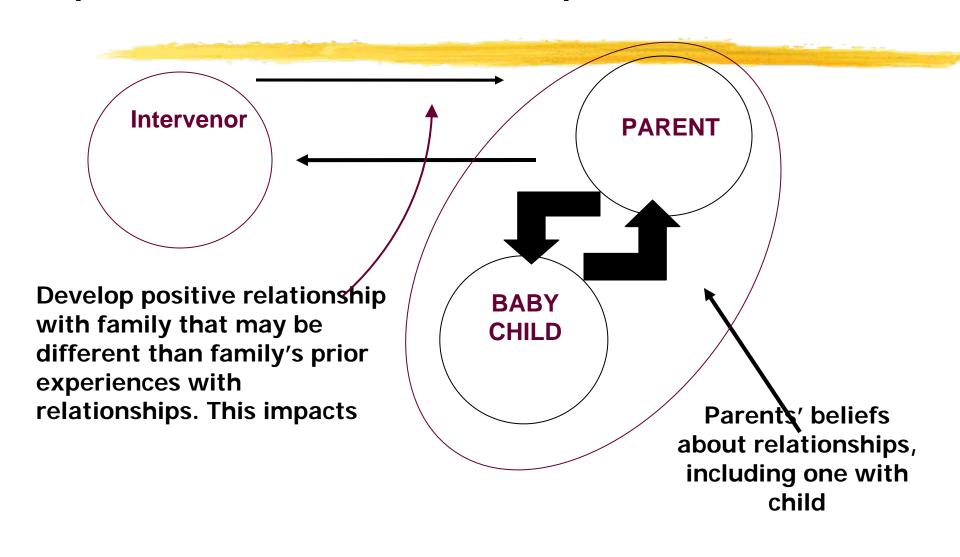
## **Necessary Supports**

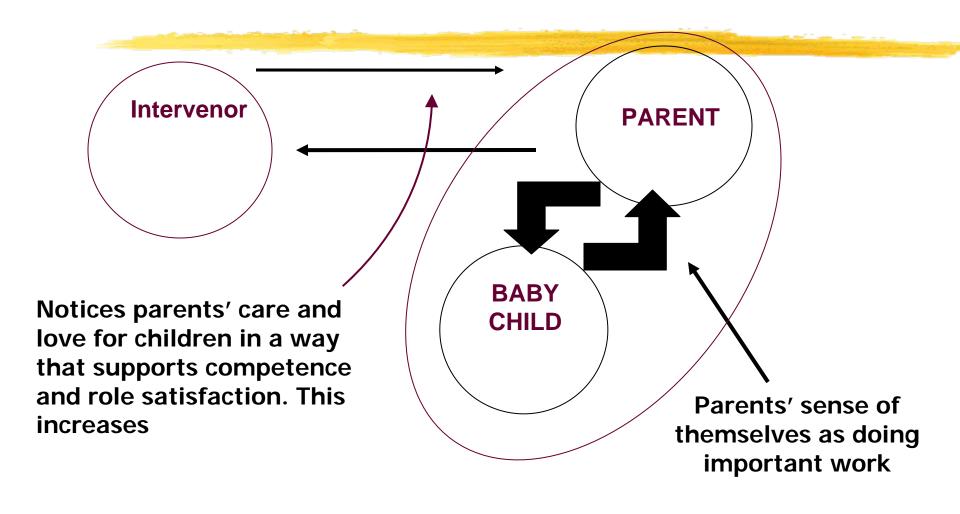
- Z Supervision support groups
- Multidisciplinary teams that consult with home visiting teams
- Z On-going training and support in the community

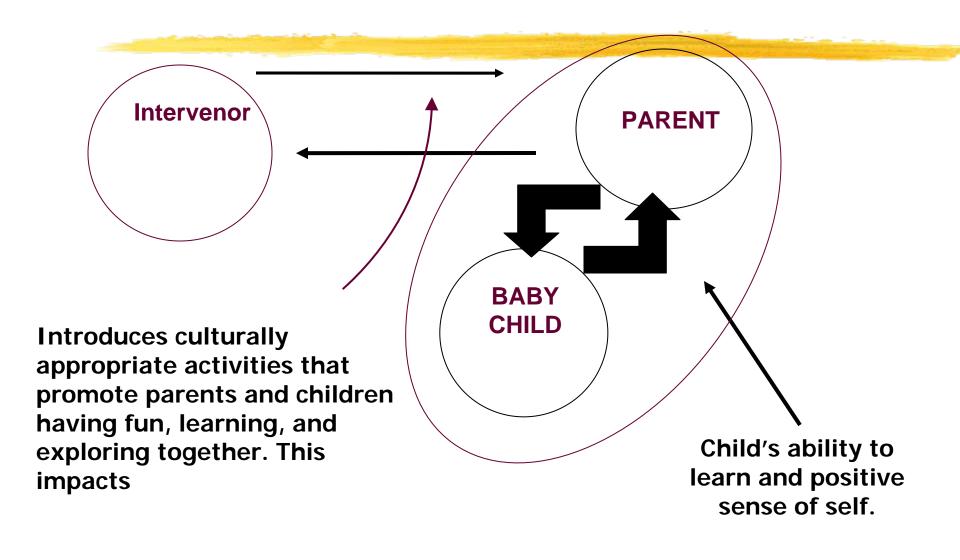
# New Allies in Early Mental Health and Wellness

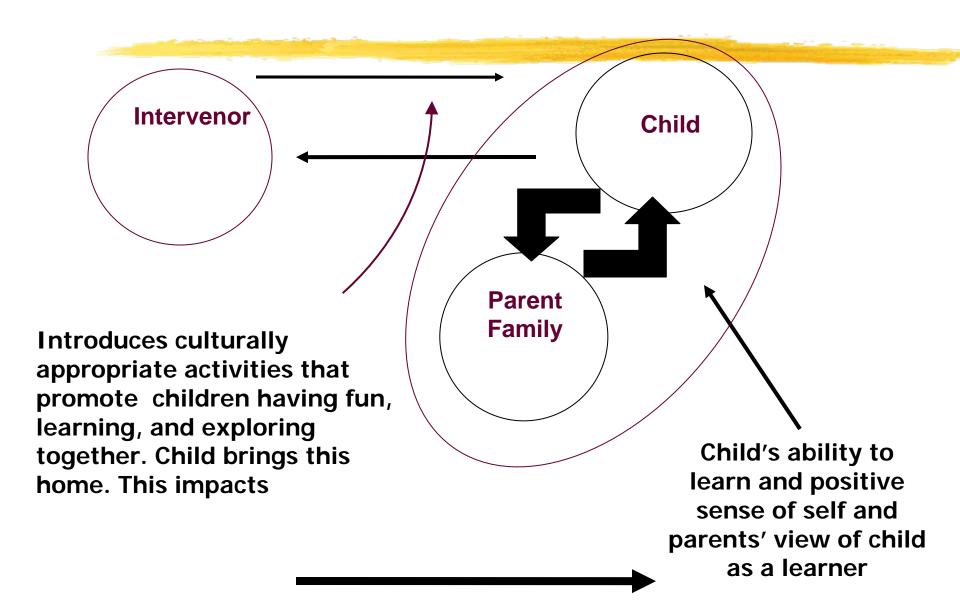
- Z Police and law enforcement
- Volunteers/Churches, Tribes, Clubs
- Z Teens/Schools/
- Z Business/Service Clubs
- Z Collaborations and Interagency partnerships
- Z Health care providers











- Z Collaboration and Culture
- Z Holding the Other in Mind
- Z Awareness of our Self
- Z Moving towards Collaborative Approaches
- Z Starting with Hopes and Dreams.

Z Natalie vignette.

#### **Fussy Baby Network Approach**

